

## Day 2 - Solving Systems Using Substitution

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Practice Assignment

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Block: \_\_\_\_\_

a. Review: Solve the equation:  $x - 1 = 5x + 3x - 8$ 

$$\begin{array}{r} x - 1 = 8x - 8 \\ -8x \quad -8x \\ \hline -7x - 1 = -8 \\ +1 \quad +1 \\ \hline -7x = -7 \\ x = 1 \end{array}$$

b. Review: Put into slope intercept form:  $4x - 5y = -20$ 

$$\begin{array}{r} -4x \quad -4x \\ -5y = -4x - 20 \\ \hline -5 \quad -5 \quad -5 \\ y = \frac{4}{5}x + 4 \end{array}$$

Directions: Solve each system using substitution. Write your solution as an ordered pair unless the system has no or infinite solutions.

1.  $y = x - 1$   
 $x + y = 3$   
 $x + (x - 1) = 3$   
 $2x - 1 = 3$   
 $+1 \quad +1$   
 $2x = 4$   
 $\frac{2}{2} \quad 2$   
 $x = 2$

$$\begin{array}{l} y = (2) - 1 \\ y = 1 \end{array}$$

2.  $4x + y = 0$   
 $x = -2y - 7$   
 $4(-2y - 7) + y = 0$   
 $-8y - 28 + y = 0$   
 $-7y - 28 = 0$   
 $+28 \quad +28$   
 $-7y = 28$   
 $y = -4$

$$\begin{array}{l} x = -2(-4) - 7 \\ x = 8 - 7 \\ x = 1 \end{array}$$

Solution:  $(2, 1)$ Solution:  $(1, -4)$ 

3.  $x = -5y + 4$   
 $3x + 15y = -1$   
 $3(-5y + 4) + 15y = -1$   
 $-15y + 12 + 15y = -1$   
 $12 = -1$   
 $X - \text{False}$

Solution:  $\boxed{\text{no solutions}}$ 

4.  $y = 4x - 2$   
 $y = 4x + 3$   
 $-x - 2 = 4x + 3$   
 $-4x \quad -4x$   
 $\hline -5x - 2 = 3$   
 $+2 \quad +2$   
 $\hline -5x = 5$   
 $\frac{-5}{5} \quad \frac{5}{5}$   
 $x = -1$

Solution:  $\boxed{(-1, -1)}$

5.  $x + y = 16$   
 $y = -x + 1$

$$x + (-x + 1) = 16$$

$$x - x + 1 = 16$$

$$1 = 16$$

False

6.  $y = 3x - 7$   
 $3x - y = 7$

$$3x - (3x - 7) = 7$$

$$3x - 3x + 7 = 7$$

$$7 = 7$$

true

Solution: **(no Solutions)**

7.  $y = -2x + 6$   
 $3x - y = 9$

$$3x - (-2x + 6) = 9$$

$$3x + 2x - 6 = 9$$

$$5x - 6 = 9$$

$$\underline{+6 \quad +6}$$

$$5x = 15$$

$$x = 3$$

$$y = -2(3) + 6$$

$$y = -6 + 6$$

$$y = 0$$

Solution: **infinite solutions**

8.  $y = -6x - 3$   
 $y = -x + 2$

$$-6x - 3 = -x + 2$$

$$\underline{+x \quad +x}$$

$$-5x - 3 = 2$$

$$\underline{+3 \quad +3}$$

$$-5x = 5$$

$$x = -1$$

$$y = -6(-1) - 3$$

$$y = 6 - 3$$

$$y = 3$$

Solution: **(3, 0)**

9.  $y = -3x + 25$   
 $-x + 2y = -20$

$$-x + 2(-3x + 25) = -20$$

$$-x - 6x + 50 = -20$$

$$-7x + 50 = -20$$

$$\underline{-50 \quad -50}$$

$$-7x = -70$$

$$x = 10$$

$$y = -3(10) + 25$$

$$y = -30 + 25$$

$$y = -5$$

Solution: **(-1, 3)**

10.  $x = y - 4$   
 $x + 2y = 2$

$$(y - 4) + 2y = 2$$

$$y - 4 + 2y = 2$$

$$3y - 4 = 2$$

$$\underline{+4 \quad +4}$$

$$3y = 6$$

$$y = 2$$

$$x = (2) - 4$$

$$x = -2$$

Solution: **(10, -5)**

Solution: **(-22)**